

**Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2021-2022**

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands) <sup>1</sup> .....	6,440	1,518	1,184	701	539	968	1,530
Consumer unit characteristics:							
Income before taxes.....	\$47,111	\$6,606	\$22,152	\$34,599	\$43,999	\$58,474	\$106,258
Income after taxes.....	45,387	8,198	24,234	37,006	43,585	56,349	96,198
Age of reference person.....	21.9	21.2	21.7	21.8	22.4	22.4	22.5
Average number in consumer unit:							
People.....	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.0
Children under 18.....	.3	.2	.3	.6	<sup>2</sup> .3	.3	.4
Adults 65 and older.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Earners.....	1.4	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.3
Vehicles.....	1.2	.5	.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.1
Percent distribution:							
Reference person:							
Men.....	51	47	49	50	63	49	54
Women.....	49	53	51	50	37	51	46
Housing tenure:							
Homeowner.....	18	5	11	12	16	19	38
With mortgage.....	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	8	13	27
Without mortgage.....	8	4	9	8	8	6	11
Renter.....	82	95	89	88	84	81	62
Race of reference person:							
Black or African-American.....	12	15	13	14	13	7	11
White, Asian, and all other races, not including Black or African-American.....	88	85	87	86	87	93	89
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:							
Hispanic or Latino.....	21	11	20	20	18	29	29
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	79	89	80	80	82	71	71
Education of reference person:							
Elementary (1-8).....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
High school (9-12).....	37	32	42	45	41	42	31
College.....	62	67	58	55	59	57	68
Never attended and other.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased.....	74	45	67	86	84	85	92
Average annual expenditures.....	\$44,305	\$25,437	\$32,369	\$36,228	\$45,478	\$49,490	\$72,199
Food.....	5,734	4,315	4,408	4,808	5,664	6,291	8,285
Food at home.....	3,216	2,391	2,239	2,864	2,767	3,647	4,895
Cereals and bakery products.....	390	337	250	359	273	430	591
Cereals and cereal products.....	136	102	99	116	96	136	226
Bakery products.....	254	234	151	243	177	294	364
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	772	482	628	530	647	1,274	1,053
Beef.....	170	120	178	148	124	226	217
Pork.....	200	83	112	80	137	610	226
Other meats.....	96	61	80	86	99	112	138
Poultry.....	148	116	125	81	147	140	236
Fish and seafood.....	105	62	90	87	<sup>2</sup> 76	137	164
Eggs.....	52	39	43	48	64	48	71
Dairy products.....	292	215	197	340	232	293	446
Fresh milk and cream.....	104	77	77	116	91	102	151
Other dairy products.....	189	138	119	224	142	192	294
Fruits and vegetables.....	640	540	410	630	562	607	966
Fresh fruits.....	219	179	155	210	160	195	354
Fresh vegetables.....	210	129	146	189	237	230	328
Processed fruits.....	93	93	52	99	94	91	120
Processed vegetables.....	117	139	57	132	71	91	165
Other food at home.....	1,122	818	755	1,006	1,052	1,043	1,839
Sugar and other sweets.....	100	75	49	65	97	83	191
Fats and oils.....	84	66	65	85	<sup>2</sup> 79	79	121
Miscellaneous foods.....	591	438	380	559	494	573	973

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2021-2022 — Continued**

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	312	217	232	264	344	274	502
Food prepared by consumer unit on out of town trips.....	35	<sup>2</sup> 21	<sup>2</sup> 28	<sup>2</sup> 33	<sup>2</sup> 38	<sup>2</sup> 35	52
Food away from home .....	2,518	1,924	2,168	1,944	2,897	2,644	3,391
Alcoholic beverages .....	488	356	393	350	440	575	716
Housing .....	16,237	9,435	13,170	15,726	17,428	18,610	23,643
Shelter .....	11,161	7,170	9,236	10,076	11,886	13,025	15,671
Owned dwellings.....	1,501	<sup>2</sup> 410	646	714	1,080	1,383	3,831
Mortgage interest and charges.....	593	<sup>2</sup> 15	<sup>2</sup> 164	<sup>2</sup> 284	<sup>2</sup> 563	<sup>2</sup> 677	1,600
Property taxes.....	496	<sup>2</sup> 119	218	212	304	468	1,301
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, and other expenses .....	412	<sup>2</sup> 276	<sup>2</sup> 264	<sup>2</sup> 218	<sup>2</sup> 213	238	930
Rented dwellings .....	9,042	5,840	8,043	8,784	10,520	11,408	11,092
Other lodging .....	617	920	547	<sup>2</sup> 578	<sup>2</sup> 287	<sup>2</sup> 234	749
Utilities, fuels, and public services .....	2,452	1,088	1,942	2,334	2,544	2,656	4,094
Natural gas.....	237	83	191	145	221	310	428
Electricity.....	984	529	826	939	1,122	1,067	1,478
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	<sup>2</sup> 26	( <sup>3</sup> )	<sup>2</sup> 8	<sup>2</sup> 14	<sup>2</sup> 55	<sup>2</sup> 19	<sup>2</sup> 65
Telephone services.....	861	347	630	860	869	892	1,527
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards .....	21	<sup>2</sup> 3	<sup>2</sup> 3	<sup>2</sup> 37	<sup>2</sup> 9	<sup>2</sup> 38	<sup>2</sup> 38
Cellular phone service.....	840	344	627	823	860	854	1,489
Water and other public services .....	344	129	287	376	278	368	595
Household operations.....	717	317	553	935	755	739	1,114
Personal services .....	95	<sup>2</sup> 16	<sup>2</sup> 113	<sup>2</sup> 262	<sup>2</sup> 62	<sup>2</sup> 24	<sup>2</sup> 140
Other household expenses.....	622	301	440	672	693	715	974
Housekeeping supplies.....	341	162	299	463	316	368	498
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	74	44	85	<sup>2</sup> 95	<sup>2</sup> 59	70	96
Other household products .....	205	86	108	332	231	187	337
Postage and stationery.....	62	<sup>2</sup> 32	<sup>2</sup> 107	<sup>2</sup> 36	<sup>2</sup> 25	<sup>2</sup> 111	65
Household furnishings and equipment .....	1,566	698	1,139	1,919	1,928	1,822	2,266
Household textiles .....	54	20	33	134	<sup>2</sup> 15	72	73
Furniture.....	445	161	375	455	352	640	685
Floor coverings .....	15	<sup>2</sup> 10	<sup>2</sup> 10	<sup>2</sup> 12	<sup>2</sup> 20	<sup>2</sup> 15	25
Major appliances.....	210	68	85	224	241	185	447
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares.....	94	56	90	81	111	88	142
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	747	383	547	1,014	1,188	821	894
Apparel and services.....	1,333	767	1,034	930	1,347	952	2,561
Men and boys.....	319	202	284	<sup>2</sup> 92	165	265	683
Men, 16 and over.....	298	193	<sup>2</sup> 280	<sup>2</sup> 86	<sup>2</sup> 143	<sup>2</sup> 255	625
Boys, 2 to 15.....	21	<sup>2</sup> 9	<sup>2</sup> 4	<sup>2</sup> 6	<sup>2</sup> 23	<sup>2</sup> 9	<sup>2</sup> 58
Women and girls .....	408	270	361	392	638	238	594
Women, 16 and over .....	378	263	323	392	475	234	575
Girls, 2 to 15.....	<sup>2</sup> 30	<sup>2</sup> 6	<sup>2</sup> 38	( <sup>4</sup> )	<sup>2</sup> 163	<sup>2</sup> 4	<sup>2</sup> 19
Children under 2.....	73	<sup>2</sup> 9	<sup>2</sup> 51	<sup>2</sup> 58	<sup>2</sup> 87	<sup>2</sup> 139	<sup>2</sup> 118
Footwear .....	279	<sup>2</sup> 181	<sup>2</sup> 10	<sup>2</sup> 260	<sup>2</sup> 254	<sup>2</sup> 171	516
Other apparel products and services.....	255	105	129	127	203	140	650
Transportation .....	8,800	3,594	6,328	6,641	10,035	8,546	16,589
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) .....	3,712	<sup>2</sup> 1,340	<sup>2</sup> 2,131	<sup>2</sup> 1,739	<sup>2</sup> 4,784	<sup>2</sup> 2,486	8,589
Cars and trucks, new .....	1,343	<sup>2</sup> 430	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	<sup>2</sup> 2,535	( <sup>4</sup> )	4,332
Cars and trucks, used.....	2,205	910	1,894	1,672	<sup>2</sup> 1,892	2,486	3,909
Other vehicles .....	<sup>2</sup> 164	( <sup>4</sup> )	<sup>2</sup> 238	<sup>2</sup> 67	<sup>2</sup> 356	( <sup>4</sup> )	<sup>2</sup> 348
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	2,158	1,068	1,708	2,043	2,284	2,709	3,250
Other vehicle expenses .....	2,479	845	2,147	2,446	2,625	2,832	4,095
Vehicle finance charges.....	195	<sup>2</sup> 40	123	207	230	255	350
Maintenance and repairs .....	575	330	525	657	738	585	752
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	513	137	690	499	315	563	795
Vehicle insurance .....	1,196	338	810	1,083	1,342	1,430	2,198
Public and other transportation.....	451	341	342	413	343	519	657
Healthcare .....	1,360	609	638	1,052	1,336	1,690	2,605
Health insurance .....	824	242	316	730	849	1,064	1,679
Medical services.....	344	208	213	131	319	400	652
Drugs.....	127	117	54	151	<sup>2</sup> 86	175	169
Medical supplies.....	64	<sup>2</sup> 43	54	<sup>2</sup> 41	<sup>2</sup> 82	<sup>2</sup> 51	106
Entertainment.....	1,882	949	1,171	1,225	2,600	2,770	2,776
Fees and admissions .....	351	212	263	228	365	303	638
Audio and visual equipment and services .....	551	277	338	496	579	625	952
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	540	366	367	242	904	653	756

See footnotes at end of table.

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Pets.....	413	274	252	191	814	502	545
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	127	<sup>2</sup> 93	<sup>2</sup> 116	<sup>2</sup> 51	<sup>2</sup> 90	<sup>2</sup> 151	<sup>2</sup> 211
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....	441	94	202	<sup>2</sup> 258	<sup>2</sup> 752	1,190	430
Personal care products and services.....	523	416	365	535	565	492	738
Reading .....	84	81	98	<sup>2</sup> 134	<sup>2</sup> 117	<sup>2</sup> 37	63
Education .....	2,517	3,838	2,558	1,379	<sup>2</sup> 1,458	2,604	2,017
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.....	220	182	240	233	<sup>2</sup> 169	267	227
Miscellaneous.....	345	240	141	105	161	677	582
Cash contributions .....	647	232	170	258	308	798	1,630
Personal insurance and pensions.....	4,135	423	1,656	2,849	3,849	5,180	9,764
Life and other personal insurance .....	88	<sup>2</sup> 12	<sup>2</sup> 7	<sup>2</sup> 83	<sup>2</sup> 57	<sup>2</sup> 101	230
Pensions and Social Security .....	4,047	411	1,649	2,767	3,792	5,079	9,534
Sources of income and personal taxes:							
Income before taxes.....	\$47,111	\$6,606	\$22,152	\$34,599	\$43,999	\$58,474	\$106,258
Wages and salaries .....	41,509	4,109	18,181	28,789	38,796	53,871	95,635
Self-employment income .....	2,256	<sup>2</sup> 132	<sup>2</sup> 577	<sup>2</sup> 1,537	<sup>2</sup> 2,439	<sup>2</sup> 2,044	6,062
Social Security, private and government retirement.....	369	<sup>2</sup> 75	<sup>2</sup> 122	<sup>2</sup> 205	<sup>2</sup> 786	<sup>2</sup> 372	<sup>2</sup> 778
Interest, dividends, rental income, and other property income .....	539	34	<sup>2</sup> 237	<sup>2</sup> 131	<sup>2</sup> 335	<sup>2</sup> 31	1,853
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	577	805	544	<sup>2</sup> 911	<sup>2</sup> 370	<sup>2</sup> 453	<sup>2</sup> 374
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	456	<sup>2</sup> 131	<sup>2</sup> 540	<sup>2</sup> 532	<sup>2</sup> 524	<sup>2</sup> 456	<sup>2</sup> 654
Other income.....	1,406	1,320	1,950	<sup>2</sup> 2,493	<sup>2</sup> 749	<sup>2</sup> 1,247	902
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) .....	1,724	-1,591	-2,082	-2,408	414	2,125	10,060
Federal income taxes.....	1,374	-1,109	-1,295	-1,242	566	2,056	6,956
Stimulus payment (new UCC Q20202)# .....	-1,107	<sup>2</sup> 440	<sup>2</sup> 963	<sup>2</sup> 1,602	<sup>2</sup> 1,006	-1,330	-1,547
State and local income taxes.....	983	-44	159	424	818	1,356	2,721
Other taxes.....	<sup>2</sup> 473	<sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 17	<sup>2</sup> 13	<sup>2</sup> 36	<sup>2</sup> 43	<sup>2</sup> 1,931
Income after taxes.....	45,387	8,198	24,234	37,006	43,585	56,349	96,198
Addenda:							
Net change in total assets and liabilities .....	\$7,376	-\$1,321	-\$1,787	\$6,369	\$556	\$8,000	\$25,567
Net change in total assets.....	14,129	496	2,058	8,045	3,817	19,245	40,183
Net change in total liabilities .....	6,753	1,817	3,845	1,676	3,260	11,245	14,616
Other financial information:							
Other money receipts.....	410	<sup>2</sup> 514	<sup>2</sup> 120	<sup>2</sup> 254	<sup>2</sup> 231	<sup>2</sup> 56	<sup>2</sup> 889
Mortgage principal paid on owned property .....	-492	<sup>2</sup> 10	<sup>2</sup> 106	<sup>2</sup> 191	<sup>2</sup> 333	<sup>2</sup> 619	-1,381
Estimated market value of owned home .....	59,898	<sup>2</sup> 26,591	<sup>2</sup> 31,356	<sup>2</sup> 37,261	<sup>2</sup> 38,725	46,749	141,188
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home.....	312	<sup>2</sup> 102	<sup>2</sup> 155	<sup>2</sup> 186	<sup>2</sup> 221	285	750

<sup>1</sup> Data are rounded to the nearest thousands.

<sup>2</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

<sup>3</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>4</sup> No data reported.

# Data collection for this item began in June 2020. Stimulus payments delivered to respondents interviewed in April and May of 2020 were not included in estimation.